**CHRISTIAN RELIGION EDUCATION**

**PAPER 2**

***Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education***

**MARKING SCHEME**

1. a) **How did Jesus fulfill the prophecy of Isaiah on the suffering servant of Yahweh. (Isaiah. 53)**

* He bore the sins of humankind.
* He delivered humanity from sin by dying on the cross.
* He submissively bore suffering and disgrace.
* He was despised and rejected by the Jewish religious leaders.
* He was a man of sorrow and grief.
* He was pierced and wounded in his side while on the cross.
* He appeared before the Sanhedrin and Pilate for judgment.
* He was crucified alongside two thieves.
* He was without sin but was treated like a criminal.
* He was buried in rich man’s tomb.
* Through him, Gods everlasting kingdom was established.
* Through Jesus wounds many have been forgiven of their sins
* God has exalted Jesus and made Him lord and judge.

8X1=8

b) **Narrate the incident where shepherds received the relevant that Jesus had been born.**

* On the night that Jesus was born there were shepherds keeping watch over their flocks at night.
* An angle of the Lord appeared to them and the glory of the Lord shone around there and they were afraid.
* The angle told them not to be afraid because He had brought good news of great joy that will be for all the people.
* He informed that in the town of David, a savior had been born and he is Christ the lord.
* He would find a baby wrapped in clothes and lying in a manger as a sign for them.
* Suddenly a great company of angels appeared and they sang and praised God.
* When the angles left them the shepherds went to Bethlehem to see what they had been told.
* They found Mary and Joseph and the baby lying inthe manager.
* When they had seen him, they spread the word concerning what had been told them about this child.
* All those who heard this message were amazed at what the shepherds said to them.
* Mary treasured the thing that had happened in her heart.
* The shepherds returned glorifying and praising god.

7x1 =7

c) **What should Christians do to receive favour from God.**

* Be humble.
* Obey the commandments of God/Help the needy.
* Witness to others about the great works of god.
* Have faith in God.
* Pray for God’s guidance.

6x1=6

1. **a) Relate the temptations of Jesus in the wilderness (Lk.4:1-13)**

* After baptism, Jesus was led by the spirit into the wilderness where he stayed for forty days.
* He ate nothing and therefore he felt hungry .
* The devil asked Jesus to command stones to become bread if he was the son of God.
* Jesus answered the devil by telling Him that man shall not live on bread alone.
* The devil then took Jesus to a high place and shown him all the kingdoms of the world. He told Jesus that He would give him all the authority and glory of those kingdoms if He worshipped Him. Jesus responded by saying that it is written that one should worship the Lord and serve him alone.
* Then the devil took Jesus to the highest point of the temple and told him that if he was the son of God He should throw himself down from there.
* The devil told Jesus that it is written that God would give his angels to guard him.
* Jesus responded by telling the devil that it is written that one should not put the Lord God to task.
* When that devil ended every temptation he departed from Jesus until an opportune time.

8x1=8

b) **Describe the healing of the leper as recorded in (Lk.5:12-15)**

* While he was in one of the cities there came a man full of leprosy, and .
* When he saw Jesus he fell on his face and besought him saying “lord .
* If you will you can make me clean “
* Jesus stretched out his hand and touched him saying I will ,be clean” and immediately he leprosy left him Jesus charged him to tell no one but to go and show himself to the priest and make an offering for his cleansing as Moses commanded for a proof to the people.
* But so much the more he report went abroad concerning him and great multitude gathered to hear and be healed infirmities. 6x1=6

c) **Identify six teachings about Jesus from the incident when Jesus**

**healed a woman with the flow of blood.**

* He is a universal savior.
* He has power to heal.
* He gives full restoration- The woman was accepted back in the society.
* He is humble he did not cause conflict after he perceived power had gone out of him.
* He is the prince of peace- He told the woman to go in peace.
* He rewards faith.

6x1=6

1. a) **Outline seven instructions that Jesus gave to the seventy two disciples when he sent them on a mission.**

* The disciples were to pray for more laborers to be sent for the harvest.
* They were not to carry any purse/bags /sandals.
* They were not to salute anyone on the way.
* They were to say peace to any house and not go from house to house.
* They were to eat and drink whatever was provided.
* They were to preach /tell the people that the kingdom of God has come near.
* They were to dust their feet against the people if not received.
* They were to heal the sick in houses they visits.

7x1=7

b) **Narrate the events that took place during the transfiguration of Jesus.**

* The appearance of Jesus face and clothes changed and became dazzling.
* Moses and Elijah appeared in glory and they talked with Jesus.
* Peter and his companion were very sleepy but later became full awake and saw the glory of the Jesus and the two who were standing with him.
* Peter requested that they make three booths one for Jesus another for Elisha and Moses.
* A cloud appeared and enveloped them and they were afraid.
* A voice came from the cloud saying that Jesus was Gods son that has been chosen and that they should listen to him.
* The disciples kept this to themselves and did not tell anyone what they had seen.

7x1=7

c) **State six problems faced by the new converts in the church today.**

* Temptations and backslide due to previous lifestyles.
* Lack of literature to strengthen their faith.
* Poor role models from the older Christians.
* They lack attention from the churches.
* Financial demand from the churches may be too much for them.
* Some get frustrations when their expectations are not met.
* Influence from other religions /cult.
* Some people are deeply rooted in their culture beliefs/ practices.
* Older Christians expects them to change faster than they can.

6x1=6

1. a) **With reference to the day of Pentecost outline Peter’s message to the people.**

* He told people that the disciples were not drunk.
* He said that Jesus of Nazareth was accredited by God to do miracles, wonders and sins.
* He said that Jesus was killed by the wicked men but it was God’s plan.
* He said God had made Jesus both Lord and Christ.
* He told the people to repent and be baptized in the name of Jesus Christ.
* He said the filling of the Holy Spirit was a fulfillment of the prophecy as foretold by Prophet Joel.
* About 3000 people were baptized and converted.

7x1=7

b) **Explain 4 challenges the New Testament church faced concerning the gift of the Holy Spirit.**

* Those who had the gifts of speaking in tongues despised those who did not have.
* The church was ignorant about the various gifts of the Holy Spirit.
* There was no interpretation of tongues resulting to confusion.
* The people did not show love to each other and they did not understand love to each other and they did not understand that love is the greatest gift.
* The believers did not use the gifts for the growth of the church but for self edification.

4x2=8

c) **How can the church in Kenya help bring unity in the country.**

* Assisting the country in developing curriculum in schools that teaches about patriotism.
* Advocating for peaceful co-existence among Kenyans.
* Fighting all forms discriminations in the country political class demanding their unity as a government.
* Assisting the less fortunate in the society thus fighting parity.
* Condemning /reporting to the relevant authority groups that brings disunity in the society.
* Developing joint rallies and reconciliatory meetings together.
* Forgiving one another to avoid disunity.
* Christians can promote unity by preaching the word of God on unity.
* Christians can pray to God so that people discern what to do to promote unity.
* Unity can be promoted through obeying church rules /leaders.

5x1=5

5. **a) How is leisure important to an individual .**

* It gives an individual a chance to rest so that they can regain the lost energy.
* It helps individuals to engage in self-fulfilling activities of their own choice.
* It gives an opportunity to interact with friends and relatives and enjoy each other company.
* It helps an individual to be co-creator with God to exploit and take care of the environment.
* It gives an opportunity to exercise for physical fitness so that one can have good health.
* It gives opportunities for an individual to explore and exploit their talent and develop self-satisfaction and service to the society.
* It gives time and opportunity to be closer to God and worship Him.
* Through leisure one gets self-satisfaction in helping the needy during their leisure time.
* Some forms of leisure activities are a source of income to those who perform them such as music and sports.

7x1=7

**b) Explain the Christian teaching on human sexuality.**

* Human sexuality is a gift from God.
* Male and female complement each other.
* Human sexuality is for procreation and upbringing of herchildren.
* Sexual deviation such as incest, fornication, bestiality are highly condemned.
* Male and female should live in harmony.
* The union of male and female is consummated in marriage.
* Both male and female are made in the image of God.
* Male and female have a distinct role in creation both biological and emotional.

8x1=8

**c) State six reasons why Christians condemn idleness.**

* It returns the development of Gods given talent.
* It is considered as a rebellion against God’s commands for people to continue with his work.
* Jesus also condemned idleness in his ministry.
* Idleness leads to unhealthy lifestyle which may lead to illness.
* Christians should copy Jesus examples of hard work.
* It makes one depend on other people becoming a parasites.
* It may lead to sin as an idle mind is the devils workshop.

6x1=6

**6. a) Explain how the introduction of money economy has affected traditional African altitude of work.**

* Money economy has led to creation of job opportunities which became limited hence emergence of unemployment while in traditional Africans society there is work for everybody.
* Money economy has undermined Africans value associated with work such as sharing honesty, co-operation and fairness while today there is emergence of greed for wealth, selfishness and corruption.
* The introduction of money economy has led to rural –urban migration thereby undermining the communal work where people assisted each other.
* Money economy has led to commercialization of labor hence African began to demand for payment even when they have worked for there relatives while traditionally people worked voluntarily to support each other.
* Money economy has created other forms of wealth and comfort which lead to greed for accumulation of wealth while traditionally work was intended to provide basic needs in the villages.
* Desire to acquire money made people become individualistic and more selfish and began to see the extended family as burden.

4x2=8

b) **Give 7 obstacles to effective maintenance of law and order in the society.**

* There is increase in the rate of crime/law enforcement offices cannot cope with the work load.
* Due to unequal distribution of resources.
* Permissive in the society.
* Due to political instability /incitement by politicians.
* Extreme poverty.
* Social discrimination all forms of discrimination.
* Some culture beliefs /practices hinder effective maintenance of law.
* High rate of unemployment.
* Bribery and corruption.
* Greed for material wealth.
* Inadequate modern equipment to combat crime.
* Delay in delivery of justice to the offended.
* The citizens lack knowledge on the procedures for the maintenance of law and order

7x1=7

c) **What steps is the government taking to narrow the gap between the rich and the poor in Kenya today.**

* Creation of more jobs.
* Setting up fair salary scales.
* Setting up the land commission to look into fair distribution of land and other resources and recovery of illegal acquired land.
* Settling of squatters.
* Setting up fair systems of taxation such pay as you earn.(PAYE)
* Providing of cheap housing scheme for the civil servant and low income.
* Ensuring that favorable loan systems are applied by financial institutions.
* Allowing co-operative movement in rural areas to uplift the lives of the rural folk.
* Applying price control on basic necessities.
* Creating the constituency development fund.
* Providing free primary education.

6x1=6