**313/2**

**Christian Religious Education**

**Paper 2**

**MARCH 2020**

**2 ½ Hours**

**END OF TERM 2**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education**

**Christian Religious Education**

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**2 ½ hours**

MARKING SCHEME

1. a) Isaiah`s prophecy about the Messiah on the suffering servant in Isaiah 53 (8marks)
* The servant will succeed in his work and will highly be honored.
* The servant is despised, rejected and ignored by those who are with him.
* He has nothing attractive. He is very ordinary and simple.
* He is harshly treated, arrested, sentenced to death and killed.
* His body is buried with those of the rich men.
* He accepts the suffering on behalf of others.
* Through his suffering, human beings are reconciled to God.
* It was the will of God that the servant should suffer.
* His suffering is a sacrifice to bring forgiveness of sins. (8 x 1= 8marks)

b)Message of Angel Gabriel to Mary according to Luke 1:26-38 (6marks)

* Mary had favour with God.
* She will give birth to a son to be named Jesus.
* The son would be Holy.
* The son will be great and called son of the Most high.
* The lord will give him the throne of his father David.
* The kingdom would never end.
* He would reign over the house of Jacob forever.
* Her cousin Elizabeth had also conceived in old age.
* With God, nothing would be impossible.

c) Six lessons on family relationship drawn from incident when Jesus accompanied his parents to the temple at the Age of twelve. (6marks)

* Children should obey their parents.
* Parents should teach their children about the word of God.
* Parents should provide opportunity for their children to mix with others
* Parents should care /be concern about their children.
* Family ties should not be broken /should live in unity.
* God`s work takes priority over the family.
* Parents should recognize their children`s talents / abilities
* There should be open communication among family members
1. a)Relate the healing of Gerasene Demoniac.(Luke 8:26 – 39) (8marks)
* Jesus and the disciples arrived at the land of Gerasene.
* They met a man who was demon possessed and lived among the tombs.
* The man fell down and told Jesus not to torment him.
* This is because Jesus had commanded the unclean spirit out of the man.
* Jesus asked the man his name.
* The man replied that his name was legion which meant many demons.
* The demons begged Jesus not to let them go into the abyss but into the swine.
* The swine rushed and drowned in a nearby lake.
* The herdsmen then fled and went to tell people in the city concerning what had happened.
* People came and found the man sitting at the feet of Jesus, healed, dreased and his right mind.
* The people got afraid of Jesus and asked Him to leave their territory.
* The healed man asked Jesus whether he could accompany Him.
* Jesus told him to go and tell others what God had for him
* The man went through the town proclaiming the good news about Jesus.

(8 x 1 = 8marks)

 b) Explain the significance of Miracle in the Ministry of Jesus (7marks)

* Miracles were a proof that the Kingdom of God had come.
* Miracles proved that Jesus was the source of life.
* Miracles strengthened the faith of Jesus audience.
* Miracles were a proof that Jesus cared for both spiritual /bodily health/provide our needs.
* Miracles show that Jesus had come for all.
* Miracles proved that God is powerful.
* Miracles form part of Jesus ministry/Teaching.
* Miracles of Jesus draw crowds to him/audience.
* Miracles were a sign of presence of God through Jesus. (7 x 1 = 7marks)

c) Five ways the church continues with the healing ministry of Jesus Christ.

* Christians pray for/preach to the sick.
* Laying hands on the sick /anointing them.
* Providing guidance and counseling services.
* Constructing hospitals /health centres/rehabilitation centres.
* Providing preventive /curative /drugs /treating the sick.
* Paying medical expenses for the sick.
* Producing /disseminating literature/electronic media on health issues.
* Preaching against evil
* Providing food /clothing/shelter/finances to the sick.
* Visiting the sick.
* Training medical personnel.
* Educating through seminars/ workshops. (5 x 1 = 5 marks)
1. a )Describe the cleansing of the temple by Jesus in (Luke 19:41 – 48) (7marks)
* When Jesus drew near Jerusalem and saw the city he wept over it.
* People of Jerusalem had become sinful and he pitied them because they did not know what was in store for them.
* He predicted a siege and destruction of Jerusalem by an enemy. Even the children within them will not be spared.
* Then Jesus entered the temple and began to drive out those who sold.
* He told them that it was written ``my house shall be a house of prayer’’ yet they had made God`s house a den of robbers.
* Then Jesus stayed in Jerusalem where he taught daily in the temple.
* The priests the scribes and the teachers of the law, the Pharisees sought to kill Jesus.
* But they did not find anything they could do, for all the people hung upon his words. (7 x 1 = 7marks)

b) Give seven reasons why Jesus wept and cleansed the temple. (7marks)

* Jesus wept over the city and the temple of Jerusalem because they had ceased to serve the purpose for which they were intended.
* People had turned the temple, which was Gods house into a market where they over reached in trade.
* Jerusalem had failed to serve as an example of holiness despite being Zion or David`s city.
* It was here in Jerusalem that Jesus was going to be excuted because it had rejected his messiahship.
* Jerusalem together with the temple and the people were only good for destruction. They had lost meaning and purpose.
* The Jews had failed to be good examples for brining Salvation to gentiles. (7 x 1 = 7marks)

c) State the relevance of cleansing the temple to Christians today. (6marks)

* Today, the church building is a place where prayers and official worship ought to take place.
* Some people have defiled the house of God by Commercializing Worship to enrich themselves.
* Some clergy ask their faithful too many levies to the point of making them to run away from the church.
* Church premises and buildings should be used opportunity /for the right purpose.
* Christians should respect the church as house of God and prayers.
* Christians should have courage to condemn all evil practices by some leaders and faithful.
* Some Christians pay attention to outward observance of rituals without inner righteousness. This is hypocrisy and should be condemned.
* All these deviation deserve Judgment which is a punishment from God.
* Some Christians are involved in adultery and their other forms of immorality. This should be condemned as it goes against God`s commandments.
1. Identify the fruits of the Holy Spirit as taught by Saint Paul in Galatians 5:22 -23)

(5marks)

* Fruit of Love
* Fruit of Joy
* Fruit of Kindness
* Fruit of Goodness
* Fruit of Self- control
* Fruit of Gentleness
* Fruit of Patience
* Fruit of Faithfulness (5 x 1 = 5marks)

 **(students must mention fruit of…)**

b) The teachings of Jesus about the Unity of Believers from the vine and the branches (John 15:1-10) (8marks)

* God is the vine dresser/Jesus is the true vine.
* The followers of Jesus/the Christians are the branches.
* Christians are related to God through Jesus.
* The unfruitful Christians are the unfruitful branches which are cut away /destroyed.
* Christians can only bear fruits/do good things if they remain united to Christ
* Through Christ all Christians are joined to one another.
* Christians should rely on God for all providence.
* Love is passed on to the Christians from God through Christ.
* Christians should observe /keep Gods commandments.
* The faithful Christians/fruitful branches are pruned so as to produce more fruits. (8x1 = 8marks)

c) Seven ways in which Christian can prevent division in the Church in Kenya today. (7marks)

* Treat each other with love.
* Avoid discriminations/segregations /tribalism in the church/preach/ teach the word of God /Bible truth to believers.
* Assist those in problems /poor /the less fortunate /the needy.
* Practice humility /avoid arrogance.
* Openly discuss issues affecting the church /respect the opinions of the other people.
* Pray for one another /problems affecting the church.
* Practice transparent leadership style.
* Give financial report with acceptable period of time .
* Follow the church doctrines /constitutions /manuals/educate members on church procedures.
* Repent /ask for forgiveness whenever they are wrong/accept their mistakes.
* Preparing a budget annually /seasonally and ensure that the resources are well utilized.
* Guidance and counseling. (7 x 1 = 7marks)
1. Eight Christian teaching on work. (8marks)
* Work is ordained by God/command from God.
* Human beings should work to subdue /conquer the earth.
* Work is good /God himself worked.
* God blesses a hard worker/work is rewarded.
* Laziness /idleness is condemned.
* Christians should work to acquire basic needs /necessities.
* Christians should work to assist those who are needy/less fortunate.
* Christians work as co-creators with God.
* People should work to emulate Jesus who was a worker/carpenter.
* Those who work should take to rest/leisure.
* People should work faithfully/diligently.
* Those who do not work should not eat /enjoy the benefit of work.

(8 x 1 =8marks)

 b) With reference to the life and Ministry of Jesus show how Jesus is a worker. (6marks)

* Preaching /teaching in synagogues all over.
* Healing the sick /miracles of healing.
* Raising the dead back to life eg.Jairus daughter.
* Praying /prayed to God the father.
* Being a carpenter he assisted his father.
* Jesus identifies with worker by drawing examples from field work eg.parable of the sower.
* Feeding the people eg.5000 people /men.
* Washing the disciples feet during the last supper.
* Calming the storm.
* Fishing –Jesus went fishing with his disciples.
* Judging eg. The Adulterous woman.
* Trainer/instructor-He trained the disciples on how to carry out their work eg. 72 disciples.
* Leadership –Appointed /commission of the disciples

(6 x 1 = 6marks)

c) Ways in which the church is helping to reduce the rate of unemployment in Kenya today. (6marks)

* The church encourages people to start income generation activities.
* The provides loans to the unemployed to start small scale business.
* The church creates job opportunities through establishing church projects.
* It teaches the Youth about the dignity of manual work/encourages the youth to participate in Agriculture/technical fields.
* It organizes seminars for the Youth /unemployed on how to utilize their potentials.
* It condemns a corrupt practice which interferes with the recruitment/economic growth.
* It encourages its members to pay taxes promptly so that the government can have the resources to employ / pay the workers.
* It trains /sponsors the youth on vocational skills that are necessary for employment /self-employment.
* The church tries to be fair when recruiting people for various jobs.

(6 x 1 = 6marks)

1. a )Unfair distribution of wealth can lead to social disorder in Kenya today.(8marks)
* it causes anger /hatred.
* Some people turn to crimes like stealing, grabbing in order to be at per /equal with those who have.
* It widens the gap between the rich and the poor.
* May result into regional /Ethic clashes due to unequal distribution of wealth like land.
* It creates discontent /dissolotionment/empathy among the people.
* It forms bases of oppression of the poor by the rich.
* It makes the rich to look down upon the poor.
* It may lead to violence /murder.
* It may lead to sexual exploitation, sex immoralities like prostitution.
* It may lead to strikes/demonstrations /industrial actions.
* It may lead to strained relationships between the government and the people.

b) Methods of discipling errant members I traditional African communities.

 (7marks)

* Paying fines.
* Denying children food for sometimes.
* Reprimanding wrong doers.
* Giving unpleasant names to reflect the wrong done by the persons.
* Denying culprits access to social occasion/being detained/isolated.
* Summoning indiscipline members before the council of elders.
* Ex-communicating wrong doers from community.
* Through canning / beating.
* Disowning by parents /relatives /friends.
* Being cursed by elders.
* Refusing to name children after offenders.

c) Five reasons why corruption is widespread in Kenya today. (5marks)

* Unemployment cases which make an individual desperate to secure an employment chance by engaging in corrupt activities.
* Desire for instant services/make some people become corrupt.
* Some people feeling that they have not been adequately paid for work done hence engage in corruption acts to compensate themselves.
* Fear of arrest / punishment make law breakers to engage in corrupt deals.
* Some people engage in corrupt deals in order to be served due to ignorance of their rights.
* Lack of moral integrity by some people.
* Greed makes some people to engage in corruption.
* Due to tribal /ethic afflictions.
* There is inefficient machinery to curb corrupt practices.
* Poor role models/ some government agents abuse the powers given to them. (5 x 1 = 5marks)